

## PAPER - II

### Unit - I

- (i) Origin and Development of Sociology
- (ii) Culture - Concept and Elements
- (iii) Socialization - Stages, Agencies, Theories (Cooley, Mead, Fried)
- (iv) Indian Society and Culture - Salient Features, Continuity and Change
- (v) Marriage, Family and Kinship in India - Changing Trends
- (vi) Socio-Religious Movement, Dalit Movement, Caste Conflict

### Unit - II

- (i) Karl Marx - Class Struggle, Alienation, Socio-economic change.
- (ii) Emile Durkheim - Theory of Suicide, Division of Labour
- (iii) Max Weber - Ideal type, Authority and Bureaucracy
- (iv) Theory of Conflict - Coser, Ralf Dahrendorf.
- (v) Phenomenology - Alfred Schutz
- (vi) Ethnomethodology - H. Garfinkel

### Unit - III

- (i) Scientific Method - Meaning, Characteristics
- (ii) Hypothesis - Characteristics and Importance
- (iii) Research Design - Types
- (iv) Sampling - Types and Importance
- (v) Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Schedule

### Unit - IV

- (i) Caste System - Features, Caste System in Modern India.
- (ii) Agrarian Unrest and Movement, Kisan Movement, Naxal Movement
- (iii) Problems of rural labour, emigration
- (iv) Programmes of Rural Development
- (v) Panchayati Raj
- (vi) Green Revolution

### Unit - V

- (i) Urban Sociology - Nature and Scope
- (ii) Pattern and Process of Urbanization in India
- (iii) Industrialization and its linkage
- (iv) Population growth and Economic development
- (v) Urban Ecology

### Unit - VI

- (i) Concepts of Development and Social Change
- (ii) Theories of Social Change - Cyclic Theory, Conflict Theory
- (iii) Tradition and Modernity, Sanskritization
- (iv) Sustainable Development
- (v) Barriers to social change
- (vi) Globalization and Social Change

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**Unit - VII**

- (i) Sexual Division of Labour**
- (ii) Gender Discrimination**
- (iii) Changing Status of Women**
- (iv) Issues effecting the Women - Health, Education, Employment**
- (v) Violence against women**
- (vi) Reservation policy for women.**

**Unit - VIII**

- (i) Trends of Population growth in India**
- (ii) Determinants of high fertility**
- (iii) Problems of Population Explosion**
- (iv) Causes and Consequences of rapid rise in population**
- (v) Causes of Migration pattern of urbanism**
- (vi) Measures and Programmes of Family Welfare**

**Unit - IX**

- (i) Social Problems in India - Causes, Consequences in India.**
- (ii) Corruption, Black Money, White Coller Crime.**
- (iii) Illiteracy - Progress for eradication of Illiteracy.**
- (iv) Dowery and Domestic violence against women.**
- (v) Terrorism - Causes and remedies and political participation**
- (vi) Democracy - Characteristics, Problems of Democracy in India.**

**Unit - X**

- (i) Types of Crime, Delinquency**
- (ii) Theory of Crime Causation - Classical, Social and Biological**
- (iii) Prison Reform, Probation, Parole, Open Prison**
- (iv) Industrialization and Social Change**
- (v) Industrial Bureaucracy - Functions of Executive**
- (vi) Industrial Disputes**

*Sharma*